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CLASS NOTES

CUET & CLAT

CURRENT AFFAIRS

TOPIC:

September 2025

BY

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GST Rate cuts 2025 : What's cheaper & what's costlier

↳ Slab 12% - removed.

↳ Guiding principle - "One Nation, One Tax, One Market"

↳ Kelkar committee recommended the Implementation of Goods & Services Tax (GST)

Indirect Taxes

↳ Reduced Tax on essential goods, healthcare items, education-related product, daily use, etc.

↳ GST implemented on 1 July 2017.

C.P Radhakrishnan Elected as the 15th vice president of India

↳ Former Tamil Nadu BJP President & Governor of Maharashtra

Opposition Candidate B. Sudershan Reddy

Ist Vice President - Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan

V.V. Giri resigned for participating in president election

* Vice president:

Ex- offio of Chairman of Rajya Sabha

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Larry Ellison Briefly Becomes World's Richest person After Record Wealth Surge

↳ Co-founder & CTO of Oracle.
↳ Bloomberg Billionaires Index
↳ Global wealth Rankings

Sushila Karki Becomes Nepal's First Women Prime Minister After Youth-led political shift

↳ First female chief Justice
↳ Resignation of former PM KP Sharma Oli
↳ Interim Prime Minister
↳ President
↳ current Ram Chandra Paudel

↳ 13th Amendment → Linked with Sri-Lanka
8th Amendment → Linked with Pakistan

↓

Constitution (major changes Recently Amended.

↓

Linked with 27th Amendment (under) which signifies reshape the countries military & Judicial structure by creating a new position of chief of Defence force granting the army chief command over all military branches &

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giving life immunity to top military officers & president.
↓
Amendment also establish New constitutional court which critics, argue, weaken the S.C & Judicial Independence.

71st National Filmfare Awards 2025

↳ September 23, 2025 at Vigyan Bhawan, New Delhi
↳ Mohanlal → Dada Saheb Phalke Award. (Malayalam Superstar)
↳ 12th Fail → Best feature film
↳ ~~Shaurukh~~ Shah Rukh Khan (Jawan)
Vikrant Massey (12th Fail) → Best Actor
↳ Rani Mukherjee (Mrs. Chatterjee Vs. Norway) → Best Actress

Scheme for Critical Mineral Recycling

↳ NCMM (National Critical Mineral Mission)
1.
Recycling of critical Minerals
|
Focus on e-waste, Lithium-ion battery, etc.

Justice P.B Bajanthri Sworn in as Chief ~~Justice~~ Justice of Patna High Court
|
Governor of the state
|
Appointed by president - collegium

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Maritime Projects in Bhavnagar

↳ Inaugrated by PM Narendra Modi
↳ Maritime Infrastructure projects
Bhavnagar, Gujarat
"Samudra se samriddhi"
↳ Aim: Trade connectivity, ship building, Coastal logistics & Blue economy growth.

Acharya Devvrat Given Additional charge as Governor of Maharashtra

↳ Acharya Devvrat → additional charging following C.P Radhakrishnan
↳ 7th Amendment Act, 1956.
↳ Canada Constitution → Governor representative of state

Justice M. Sundar Sworn in as Chief Justice of Manipur High court

↳ Presidential rule – Article-356
↳ Ajay Lamba Committe – To Look after Manipur violence

Anbu Karangal scheme for Orphaned children

↳ Tamil Nadu Government
↳ Chief Minister – M.K Stalin
↳ Care & Protection for Orphaned Children

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#. Aizwal Rail Line
↳ Mizoram — Indian Railway Network
↓
connect
↳ Act East & transformation - through - transportation Vision

↳ Look East → 1991.
|
P.V Narsimha Rao

↳ Act East - 2014
|
PM Narendra Modi

#. India & Mauritius to Build satellite Tracking Station Near Diego Garcia
↳ (U.S-U.K Military Base)

↳ Mauritius PM - Navinchandra Ramgoolam's
↳ Satellite Tracking & Telecommunication Station
|
Agalega Island

#. IRDAI to Launch Bima Sugam Digital Insurance Platform
↳ Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority of India (IRDAI)
|
Simplify Access to Insurance for all citizens
|
One-stop digit Marketplace → Plat form seuve
|
Enhance → Digital governance

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Adi Karmayogi chapters for Student Leadership

↳ Ministry of Tribal Affairs.
↳ Aim: Leadership, innovation, & capacity-building among tribal Students

|

Eg - IIT's, IIM's & AIIMS

|

Tribal youth gain advanced skills

Kapas Kisan App

↳ MSP - based cotton procurement → To make
↳ To register easily, track procurement status, recieve real-time updates

|

Enable Cotton growers

↳ Aim - Reduce Middle men, minimise delays & hassle-free MSP procurement.

APEDA Launches BHARATI Start up Initiative to Boost Agri-Food Export

↳ Agricultural & processed Food Products Exports Development Authority (APEDA)

|

Launched - BHARATI Start up Initiative

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Government Launches Aajeevika 2025

↳ Campaign under PMAY - Urban 2.0

|

Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana

↳ Focus on community empowerment & awareness on Social welfare Schemes

↳ promoting themes such as cleanliness, digital inclusion, health, financial literacy & citizen partnership.

Purple Fest 2025 celebrates Disability Inclusion

↳ Event showcases inclusive education, accessible technologies, cultural performances, sports, and empowerment workshops to promote awareness & equality for persons with disability.

↳ International Purple Fest 2025 - October, 2025

|

Goa

49th PRAGATI Meeting

↳ Pro-Active Governance & Timely Implementation.

|

Reviewed 8 major Infrastructure projects

↳ Roads
↳ Railways
↳ power
↳ Irrigation
↳ Urban Development

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Cold Desert Biosphere Reserve Joins UNESCO Network

↳ UNESCO World Network of Biosphere Reserves
↳ Himachal pradesh, Cold Desert
↳ 18 Biosphere Reserve (India)

Bihar Adds Two New Ramsar Sites

wetland (1971)
Migratory Birds
Iran, Ramsar
India Joined in 1982

↳ Gokul Jalashay
Buxar District - Bihar
↳ Udaipur Jheel
(Oxbow Lake of the Gandaki River)
West Champaran District - Bihar
Oxbow Lake.
(Udaipur Wildlife Sanctuary)
↳ India's Total number of Ramsar Sites - 94

UNESCO Recognises India's Sacred Theatre traditions as Intangible cultural Heritage.

↳ Kutiyattam → Sankrit Theatre → Kerala.
↳ Mudiyettu → ritual theatre & dance drama of Kerala
↳ ~~Ram~~ Ramman → Religious Festival & ritual theatre Garhwal Himalayas
↳ Ramlila → North India that dramatize the life of Lord Rama.
★ Mudiyettu → Battle b/w Goddesses Kali & the demon Darika

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India - Singapore Defence cooperation Strengthened during PM Lawrence Wong's visit

↳ people Action party

↳ Discussion focused on co-development of defence technologies, joint training, maritime security, & expanding collaboration b/w the armed forces of both nations.

Singapore supports India's plan to patrol the Malacca Strait

↳ Move strengthens maritime Cooperation under India's Act East policy

↳ safeguarding sea-lanes

↳ preventing piracy

↳ ensuring a stable Indo-pacific

↳ collaboration reinforces the deepening India - Singapore strategic partnership

Anutin Charnvirakul wins Thailand's Prime Minister

↳ Thailand & Cambodia →
(Fight b/w Hindu temple)

Irfaan Ali wins second term as president of Guyana

↳ people progressive party

↳ Oil Reserve country - Guyana

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Emmanuel Macron Appoints Sebastien Lecornu as New French Prime Minister

↳ Replacing Francois Bayrou.

Norway's Prime Minister Jonas Gahr Store Secures Second Term

↳ Labour party

US - Korea - Japan Launch "Freedom Edge" Military Exercise Near Jeju Island.

↳ US, South Korea & Japan near South Korea's Jeju Island.

↳ Air & Naval drills

(Countering North Korea)

Super Typhoon Ragasa Devastates Parts of Asia

↳ Taiwan → South china Sea - Phillippines

↳ Named by Japan Meteorological Agency

India - EFTA Free Trade Agreement

↳ year of formation - 1960

↳ Declaration -

↳ Members - 4 (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway & Switzerland)

↳ EU (countries part) -

↳ Euro (countries) -

★ NATO.

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Justice Chandrashekhar Sworn In as Chief Justice of Bombay High Court

↳ An Important transition in the state's Judicial Leadership.

↳ He replaces Justice Adok Aradhe.

↳ As Chief Justice, Chandrashekhar is expected to focus on enhancing judicial efficiency, case management & ensure timely justice delivery across one of India's busiest High Courts.

★ State formation → Language based

Bombay → Language

↓

State Reorganisation Commission Act, 1956

↓

14 States & 8 Union Territory

(Maharashtra + Gujrat) → Bombay

Formation of Maharashtra & Gujrat → 1960
(Independent state)

★ State Reorganisation committee → (JL Nehru Government)
↓ Head by
Fazal Ali

★ Formation of Punjab & Haryana → 1966

★ Chief Justice of High Court → Appointed by President of India
↳ Oath: Governor

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★ President work with collegium
↓ consists of
CJI + 4 Senior most Supreme Court Judges

★ Current Chief Justice of India → Justice Surya Kant (53rd)
★ (52nd) → Justice B.R Gavai

T.C.A Kalyani Appointed as 29th Controller General of Accounts

↳ 1991 - batch IAS Officer
|
Taking over the country's top accounting and financial reporting position.
|
Expertise → Public finance, accounting system, and goverment expenditure management.
|
Significance : Milestone for women's Leadership & strengthening fiscal governance in India.

Swachh Vayu Sawekshan Awards 2025 - Top cities Recognised for clean Air Efforts

↳ Awards presented to cities for outstanding performance in improving air qualsty under the National clean Air Programme (NCAP).

↳ Cities were recognized for adopting innovative pollution - control measures, enhancing monitoring systems, and actively involving citizens.

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↳ Bottom Performers (Million-plus population category):

* • Chennai – Rank 41st
  • Mumbai – Rank 38th
  • Bengaluru – Rank 36th
* • Delhi – Rank 32nd

★ Cities honoured by Swachh Vayu Sarvekshan Award 2025 :-

- Indore
- Jabalpur
- Agra
- Surat

★ Artificial Rain → Chemical used Silver Iodide

↓

Also known as cloud seeding technique

↓

weather modification technique that enhance precipitation by despersing chemical agents into clouds to stimulate the natural process of rain formation.

↓

It does not create clouds from clear skies but rather optimize the moisture present in the existing clouds.

↓

Chemicals used for Artificial Rainfall :-

- * Silver Iodide (AgI) – cold clouds (below 0°C)
- Sodium chloride ($NaCl$) – warm clouds (above 0°C)
- Dry Ice (solid CO_2) – cools the air rapidly to reduce ice crystal formation.

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Dr. Manmohan Singh Recieves P.V Narsimha Rao Award (Posthumous)

(P.V Narsimha Rao government)

↳ Finance Minister : Dr. Manmohan Singh

↳ Pivotal role in steering India's economic transformation during 1991 (Liberalisation Privatisation Globalisation) - LPG.

↳ Award recognises his contribution to shaping India's modern economic framework.

Mohanlal Recieves Dadasaheb Phalke Award 2025

↳ India's highest recognition in cinema

↳ I^st time given in 1969 - Dadasaheb Phalke

↓

Father of Indian Cinema

↓

I^st Movie 1913 - Raja Harish Chandra

India - China SCO Meeting in Tianjin, China

↳ Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) - 10 members

China, India, Iran, Kazakhsthan, Kyrgyzthan, Pakistan, Russia, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan & Belarus.

↳ Turkmenisthan - Not a member of SCO.

↳ sides Agreed to resume direct flights, reopen Kailash yatra, etc.

Global Innovation Index (GII) 2025

↳ India ranks 38th globally (score - 40.5) rising from 48th in 2020

↳ Total - 138 countries participated.

↳ World Intellectual property Organization → given by

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↳ Top Innovators - Switzerland (66), Sweden (62.6), U.S.A (61.7), South Korea (60), U.K (59.1).

↳ India's strengths include Knowledge & Technology Outputs (#22), Market Sophistication (#38), and Human Capital & Research (Top 40), weaker areas include Business sophistication (#64), infrastructure (#61) & institutions (#58).

Global Peace Index (GPI) 2025

↳ 19th edition of the Global Peace Index

Released by Institute for Economic & Peace

163 Countries → India placed at 115th

↳ Least peaceful countries - Russia, Ukrain, Sudan, Democratic Republic of Congo & Yemen.

↳ Top Peaceful Countries - Iceland (1.095), Ireland, New zealand, Austria, Switzerland, Singapore → ranks #6 globally and remains the safest in Asia.

Yudh Kaushal 3.0 - Indian Army's High-Intensity Combat Drill in Arunachal pradesh

↳ High-altitude, extreme climate Kameng region of Arunachal Pradesh.

Focused on demonstrating multi-domain operational readiness & integrating next generation technology into battlefield tactics

↳ Drill prominently used indigeneous weapons & platforms under the Atmanirbhar Bharat Initiative.

↳ Objective: To validate combat effectiveness in harsh terrain, and extreme weather, advanced technology & Operational Innovation.

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Yudh Abhyas 2025 - India & US Joint Military Exercise in Alaska

Held from Sep 1 - 14 2025 at Fort Wainwright Alaska

focusing on extreme cold weather & Arctic warfare Training.

Exercise enhanced interoperability & multi-domain operations.

India was represented by a contingent from the Madras Regiment.

MAITREE - XIV - India & Thailand Joint Military Exercise in Meghalaya

↳ Meghalaya CM - Conrad Sangma

↳ Capital Meghalaya - Shilong

↳ Formation of Meghalaya - 1972
Manipur - 1972
Tripura - 1972.

↳ Held in Meghalaya, India

Featuring 120 Indian Army Soldiers (Madras Regiment) & 53 troops from the Royal Thai Army.

Exercise took place at Foreign Training Node in Umroi, Meghalaya

Focused on counter-insurgency operations, Jungle welfare, and Joint tactical drills.

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ZAPAD 2025 - Multilateral Military Exercise in Russia

↳ Host - Russia & Belarus (Sep-2025)

Key participants - Russia & Belarus (Primary), along with India, Bangladesh, Iran, and Uzbekistan (others).

↳ India's Role :

- Participated with 65 member contigent from the KUMAON regiment.
- Joined drills from Sep 10-16, 2025
- Aim - To enhance Joint operational readiness.

↳ Focus : strategic drills, Practicing Command and control of nuclear - capable units, and stimulated Large-scale operations with NATO countries.

Tiny Computer for PRATUSH Cosmic Dawn Mission

↳ Raman Research Institute (RRI): Built By

Designed to study Universe's earliest Signals.

Detect 21cm hydrogen Line emitted by the first atoms formed after the Big Bang.

↳ Location : Will operate from the Moon's far side (ideal, free from Earth's radio noise).

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India Defeat Pakistan to win 9th Asia cup Title

↳ Held at Dubai International Stadium (UAE)

↓

28 September, 2025.

↳ Man of the Match - Tilak Varma

↳ Ist Asia cup - 1994

- India won Largest number of Asia cup (Ist)
- Srilanka (IInd)

Ballon d'Or 2025 winners

↳ Awarded to Ousmane Dembele (France)

↳ Aitana Bonmati (Spain) - women's Ballon d'Or for three Consecutive year

↓

One of the greatest midfielders in women's football history.

Book Name - Rocket Dreams

↓

Christian Davenport

The Chola Tigers: Avengers of Somnath

↓

Amish Tripathi

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Important Dates

2 September - World Coconut Day
7 September - International Day of clean Air for Blue Skies
8 Sept - International Literacy Day
9 Sept - Himalayan Day
16 Sept - World Ozone Day
↳ Ozone Layer : Stratosphere
16 Sept - National Cinema Day
18 Sept - World Bamboo Day
21 Sept - International Day of Peace
25 Sept - Happy Daughter's Day
27 Sept - World Tourism Day

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