EDU PREPARATOR

CLASS NOTES

CUET & CLAT

INDIAN POLITY

TOPIC:

PARLIAMENT

BY

NIKHIL SAREEN

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INDIAN POLITY

PARLIAMENT

- we the people of India belong to Democratic country.

Parliament

↓

Consists of Elected Leaders

↓

make Laws for people → Implement

↓

Lok Sabha (Member of parliament)

↓

Represent Constituencies

↓

Till 2026, Maximum 550 member of parliament.

↓

Constituencies are made on the behalf of population.

↓

census Basis

* At present 545 members of parliament

Rajya Sabha (Member of parliament)

President

↓

Integral part of parliament (do not sit in parliament)

↓

No bill will be passed without the sign of president

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★ world - 6th Largest Population country → Brazil

DATE: / /
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(Independent Body)

★ Delimitation Commission (Election Commission Body)

↓

Look after - Size of Constituencies

↓

Redraw the Constituencies Boundary

↓

Category Reservation

↓

Appointed by : President of India with Election Commission of India (ECI)

PARLIAMENT

↓

In our country previously there was 552 members of parliament

↓ 550 (MoP)

State Legislature

↓

1 Anglo-Indian Seat

↓ 2 (Anglo-Indian) (Nominated MoP's)

Nominated by president of India

• Government of India Act → 104th constitutional Amendment Act, 2019 → Anglo-Indian community → Remove

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* How can Someone belong to member of parliament in Lok Sabha?

- Indian - Minimum Age - 25 years - Major criminal cases X

* They are elected by people of India → Voters → 18 years or above.

* Parliament concept → Britain constitution
  - Article 74 & Article 75 → Parliament (centre)
  - also known as West Minister model of government → Parliamentary form of govt.

* Article 74 - Article 129
* Part V of Indian constitution

PARLIAMENT

Lok Sabha
- Lower House
- popular House
- House of people
- 1st chamber

258 members
- 238 Represent (State Assemblies) & Science, Art, Social Service, etc.
- 12 Nominated members of parliament → President of India

Rajya Sabha
- Member of parliament → Indirectly Elected by Us.
- State Assemblies (Represent)
- MLA - Directly Elected → Over State Assemblies
- MLA elect
- * UP has highest seats in Rajya Sabha. (31)
- * Sikkim & Tripura → 1 seat (Each)

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- Lok Sabha Elections conducted by Election Commission.
- Tenure of Lok Sabha - 5 years
- If prime minister give resign → Lok Sabha Election will be happening again.

* Rajya sabha → Tenure - 6 years
↓
Permenant House
↓
After every 2 years 1/3 member of parliament retire but they can be re-elected.
↓
Eligibility Criteria
↳ Indian ↳ Minimum Age = 30 year.
↓
Rajya Sabha also known as
↳ Upper House
↳ House of Elder
↳ Council of states
↳ IInd chamber

LOK SABHA	Government	* Rajya Sabha
↓	↓	↓
Lok Sabha Headed by Speaker	Head	Headed by Chairman
↓	↓	↓
Majority party MP become Speaker of Lok Sabha → Om Birla	Prime Minister	Vice president of India (Ex-office chairman of Rajya Sabha)

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Lok Sabha

↓

Government of India Act, 1919 → Initiate Speaker & Deputy Speaker

↓

Speaker & Deputy Speaker - I^st (1921)

↓ ↓

Frederick Whyte : Sachidanand Sinha

↓

In 1925, I^st Indian speaker : Vithal Bhai J. Patel

↓

After Independence, I^st Speaker & Deputy Speakers

↓ ↓

G.V Mavalankar : Ananthasayanam Ayyangar

* After Independence - Lok Sabha concept came into existence.
* Before Indepence - British era - Lok Sabha concept was not their.

- Casting Vote → ~~adress~~ 400 member Lok Sabha → 200 majority Vote

↓

If there is a tie then Speaker caste his/her Vote.

* Vice-president of India - C.P Radhakrishnan
* Ex-Vice president of India - Jagdeep Dhankar

↓

Resign - President of India

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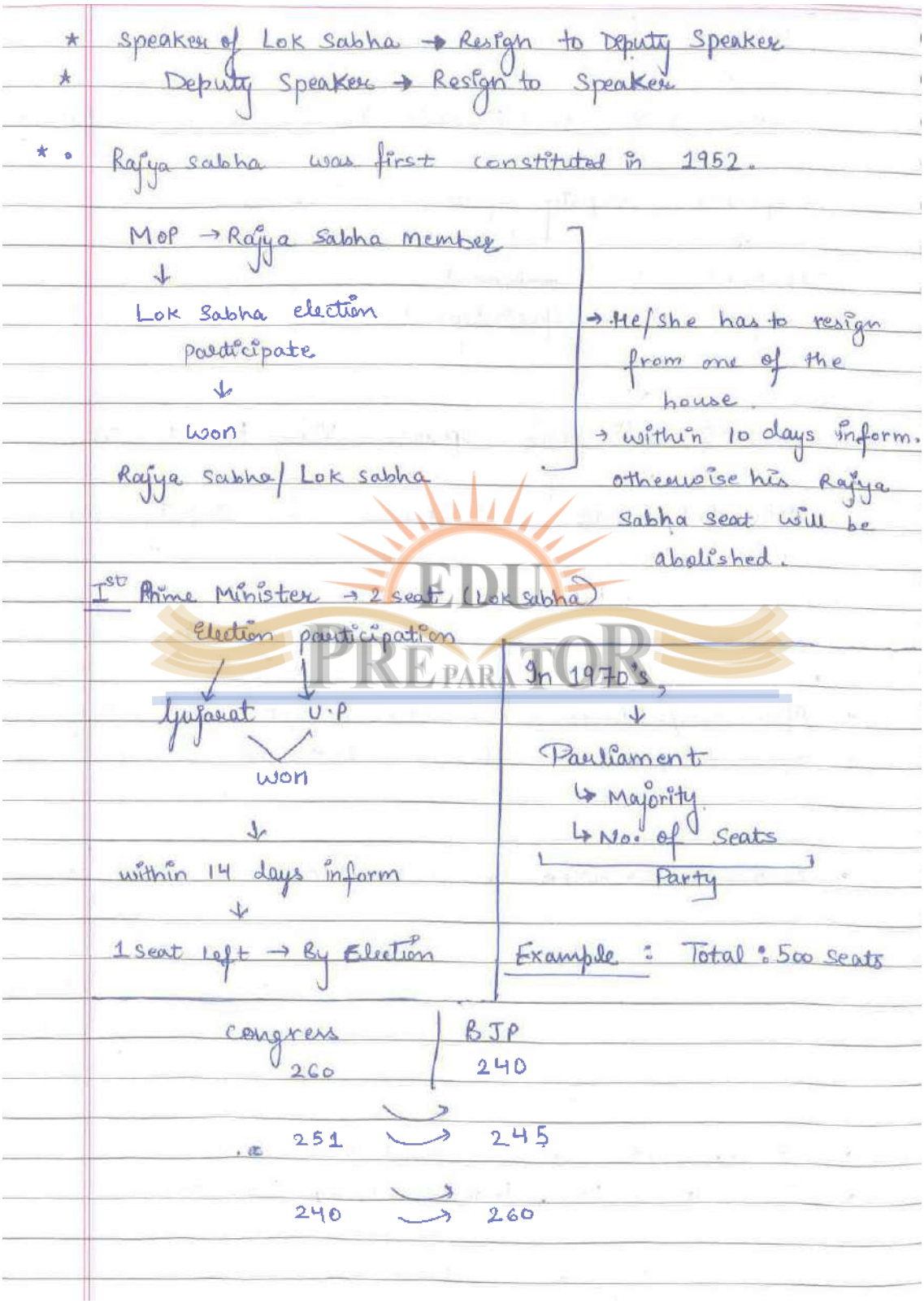

* Speaker of Lok Sabha → Resign to Deputy Speaker
* Deputy Speaker → Resign to Speaker

* Rajya Sabha was first constituted in 1952.

MoP → Rajya Sabha Member
↓
Lok Sabha election participate
↓
won
Rajya Sabha / Lok Sabha

→ He/she has to resign from one of the house.
→ within 10 days inform. otherwise his Rajya Sabha seat will be abolished.

I[st] Prime Minister → 2 seat (Lok Sabha) Election participation

Gujarat U.P
won
↓
within 14 days inform
↓
1 seat left → By Election

In 1970's,
↓
Parliament
↳ Majority
↳ No. of Seats
Party

Example : Total : 500 seats

Congress	BJP
260	240
251	245
240	260

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* In 1985 → Anti-Defection Law

↓

52nd Amendment Act, 1985

↓

91st Amendment Act, 2003
(New Amendment was added)

↓

Ground of Defection - 10th Schedule of Indian Constitution

↓

If a member of parliament gives up membership of the political party.

↓

If a member of parliament vote ~~or ag~~ against political party or absent.

↓

If a person joins another political party.

↓

Who will take call on Ground of Defection?

↓

Lok Sabha - Speaker

↓

Rajya Sabha - Chairman

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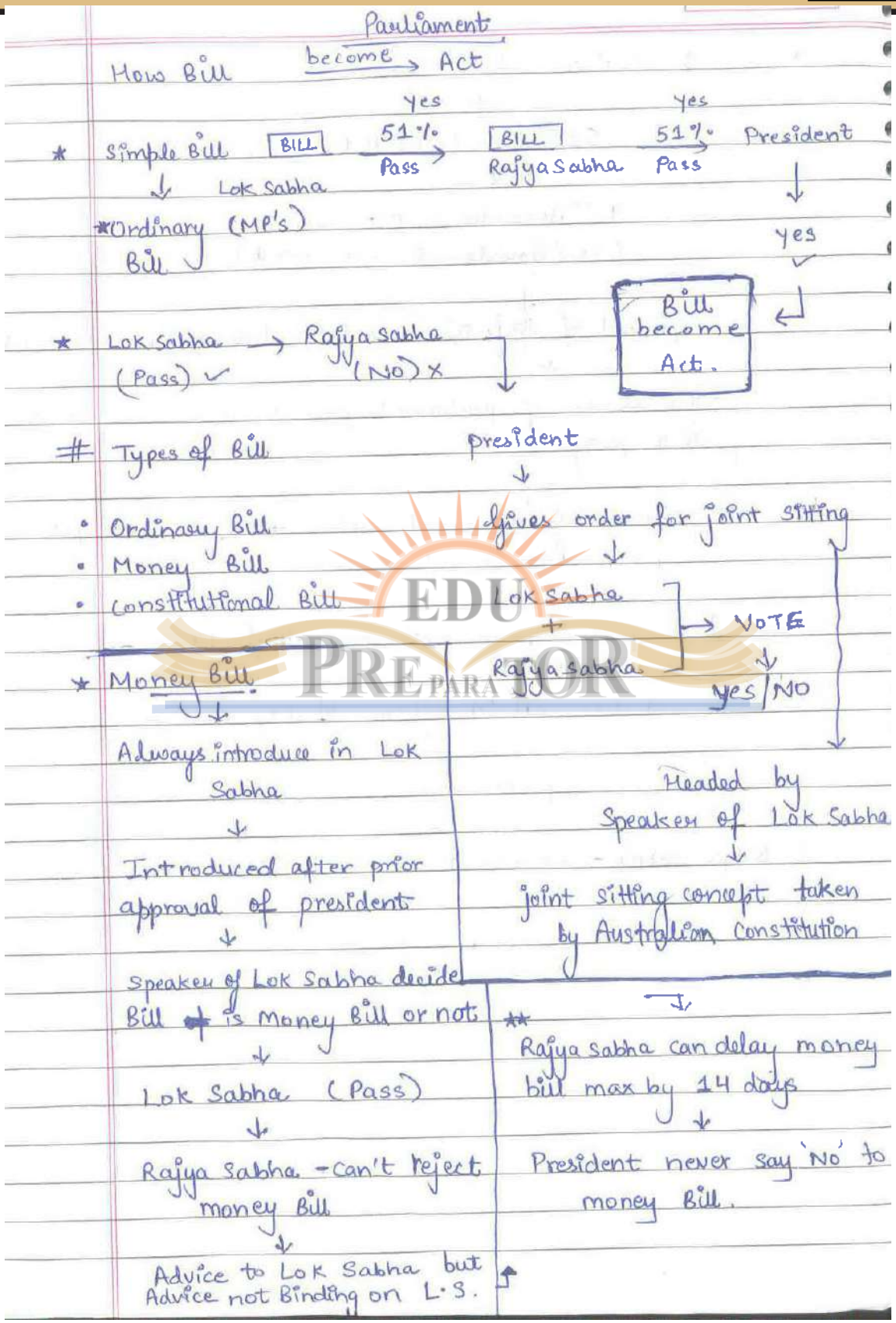

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* Constitutional Bill

↓

LS / RS (can be initiated in any house)

↓

Lok Sabha

(Special majority Pass) – 2/3rd member present & vote

$\frac{545 \times 2}{3} = 362$

↓ Pass ✓

Rajya Sabha – $\frac{250 \times 2}{3} = 166$

(Special majority)

↓ yes ✓

president

(yes/No)

↓

Present & Vote

↓

51% (yes)

At least present & Vote

↓

362 → 51% (yes)

only then the bill will pass otherwise not.

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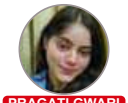
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